

- ① $3a^2 - 15a + 12$
 $(3a - 3)(a - 4)$
- ② $2b^2 - 6b - 20$
 $2(b^2 - 3b - 10)$
 $2(b - 5)(b + 2)$
- ③ $2a^2 + 10a - 28$
 $2(a^2 + 5a - 14)$
 $2(a + 7)(a - 2)$
- ④ $2r^3 - 4r^2 - 6r$
 $2r(r^2 - 2r - 3)$
 $2r(r - 3)(r + 1)$
- ⑤ $3x^3 + 15x^2 + 12x$
 $3x(x^2 + 5x + 4)$
 $3x(x + 4)(x + 1)$
- ⑥ $2m^3 - 2m^2 - 40m$
 $2m(m^2 - m - 20)$
 $2m(m - 5)(m + 4)$
- ⑦ $3x^3 - 3x$
 $3x(x^2 - 1)$
 $3x(x + 1)(x - 1)$
- ⑧ $3a^3 - 27a$
 $3a(a^2 - 9)$
 $3a(a + 3)(a - 3)$
- ⑨ $4m^3 - 100m$
 $4m(m^2 - 25)$
 $4m(m + 5)(m - 5)$
- ⑩ $x^2 - 13x + 30$
 $(x - 10)(x - 3)$
- ⑪ $4a^2 - 24a + 20$
 $4(a^2 - 6a + 5)$
 $4(a - 5)(a - 1)$
- ⑫ $2a^2 + 13a - 7$
 $(2a - 1)(a + 7)$
- ⑬ $5n^2 - 10n$
 $5n(n - 2)$
- ⑭ $6p^2 - 12p$
 $6p(p - 2)$
- ⑮ $2b^2 + 4b$
 $2b(b + 2)$
- ⑯ $2t^3 - 14t^2 + 24t$
 $2t(t^2 - 7t + 12)$
 $2t(t - 4)(t - 3)$
- ⑰ $6g^3 - 28g^2 - 10g$
 $2g(3g^2 - 14g - 5)$
 $2g(3g + 1)(g - 5)$
- ⑱ $6r^3 - 3r^2 - 30r$
 $3r(2r^2 - r + 10)$
- ⑲ $5a^2 - 35a + 50$
 $5(a^2 - 7a + 10)$
 $5(a - 5)(a - 2)$
- ⑳ $2a^3 + 76a^2 + 30a$
 $2a(a^2 + 8a + 15)$
 $2a(a + 5)(a + 3)$
- ㉑ $12w^2 + 33w - 9$
 $3(4w^2 + 11w - 3)$
 $3(4w - 1)(w + 3)$
- ㉒ $2z^2 - 7z - 15$
 $(2z + 3)(z - 5)$
- ㉓ $4y^2 + 7y - 2$
 $(4y - 1)(y + 2)$
- ㉔ $5x^3 - 20x$
 $5x(x^2 - 4)$
 $5x(x + 2)(x - 2)$
- ㉕ $2y^2 + 20yz + 18z^2$
 $2(y^2 + 10yz + 9z^2)$
 $2(y + 9z)(y + z)$
- ㉖ $2m^2 - 2mn - 40n^2$
 $2(m^2 - mn - 20n^2)$
 $2(m - 5n)(m + 4n)$
- ㉗ $3x^2 - 9xy - 30y^2$
 $3(x^2 - 3xy - 10y^2)$
 $3(x - 5y)(x + 2y)$
- ㉘ $3x^2 - 75y^2$
 $3(x - 25y^2)$
 $3(x + 5y)(x - 5y)$
- ㉙ $4a^2 - 4b^2$
 $4(a^2 - b^2)$
 $4(a + b)(a - b)$
- ㉚ $12g^2 - 75k^2$
 $3(4g^2 - 25k^2)$
 $3(2g + 5k)(2g - 5k)$
- ㉛ $8r^2 + 4rt - 30t^2$
 $2(4r^2 + 2rt - 15t^2)$
- ㉜ $6m^2 - 9mn - 15n^2$
 $3(2m^2 - 3mn - 5n^2)$
 $3(2m - 5n)(m + n)$
- ㉝ $3p^4 - 5p^3 - 28p^2$
 $p^2(3p^2 - 5p - 28)$
 $p^2(3p + 7)(p - 4)$
- ㉞ $6x^2 - 3x - 63$
 $3(2x^2 - x - 21)$
 $3(2x - 7)(x + 3)$
- ㉟ $30e^3 + 22e^2 - 28e$
 $2e(15e^2 + 11e - 14)$
 $2e(5e + 7)(3e - 2)$
- ㊱ $30r^3 - 9r^2 - 12r$
 $3r(10r^2 - 3r - 4)$
 $3r(10r^2 - 8r)(5r + 4)$
 $3r \cdot 2r(5r - 4) \cdot 1(5r + 4)$
 $3r(2r + 1)(5r - 4)$
- ㊲ $10b^3 + 34b^2 - 24b$
 $2b(5b^2 + 17b - 12)$
 $2b(5b^2 + 20b - 3b - 12)$
 $2b \cdot 5b(b + 4) - 3(b + 4)$
 $2b(5b - 3)(b + 4)$

$$\begin{aligned} (40) \quad & a^2b^3 - 25b \\ & b(a^2b^2 - 25) \\ & b(ab+5)(ab-5) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (43) \quad & x^3 - 3x^2y + 2xy^2 \\ & x(x^2 - 3xy + 2y^2) \\ & x(x-2y)(x-y) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (46) \quad & 10x^3y + 21x^2y^2 + 9xy^3 \\ & xy(10x^2 + 21xy + 9y^2) \\ & xy(10x^2 + 15xy + 6xy + 9y^2) \\ & xy \cdot 5x(2x+3y) \cdot 3y(2x+3y) \\ & xy \cdot xy(5x+3y)(2x+3y) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (49) \quad & 2x^4 - 512 \\ & 2(x^4 - 256) \\ & 2(x^2 + 16)(x^2 - 16) \\ & 2(x^2 + 16)(x+4)(x-4) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (52) \quad & x^5 - 32x^3 + 256x \\ & x(x^4 - 32x^2 + 256) \\ & x(x^2 - 16)(x^2 - 16) \\ & x(x+4)(x-4)(x+4)(x-4) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (55) \quad & 3a^4 - 75a^2 + 432 \\ & 3(a^4 - 25a^2 + 144) \\ & 3(a^2 - 9)(a^2 - 16) \\ & 3(a-3)(a+3)(a-4)(a+4) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (58) \quad & x^4 - 13x^2y^2 + 36y^4 \\ & (x^2 - 9y^2)(x^2 - 4y^2) \\ & (x-3y)(x+3y)(x-2y)(x+2y) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (61) \quad & x^5y - 18x^3y^3 + 81xy^5 \\ & xy(x^4 - 18x^2y^2 + 81y^4) \\ & xy(x^2 - 9y^2)(x^2 - 9y^2) \\ & xy(x-3y)(x+3y)(x-3y)(x+3y) \\ & xy(x-3y)^2(x+3y)^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (41) \quad & r^3 - 5r^2t + 4rt^2 \\ & r(r^2 - 5rt + 4t^2) \\ & r(r-4t)(r-t) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (44) \quad & 3a^3b + 13a^2b^2 - 3ab^3 \\ & 3ab(3a^2 + 13ab - 3b^2) \\ & 3ab(a-b)(a-4b) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (47) \quad & 2a^3b + 11a^2b^2 - 21ab^3 \\ & ab(2a^2 + 11ab - 21b^2) \\ & ab(2a-3b)(a+7b) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (50) \quad & 243 - 3y^4 \\ & 3(81 - y^4) \\ & 3(9 + y^2)(9 - y^2) \\ & 3(9 + y^2)(3 + y)(3 - y) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (53) \quad & 2a^4 - 26a^2 + 72 \\ & 2(a^4 - 13a^2 + 36) \\ & 2(a^2 - 9)(a^2 - 4) \\ & 2(a+3)(a-3)(a+2)(a-2) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (56) \quad & 3t^5 - 60t^3 + 192t \\ & 3t(t^4 - 20t^2 + 64) \\ & 3t(t^2 - 6)(t^2 - 4) \\ & 3t(t-4)(t+4)(t-2)(t+2) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (59) \quad & 16a^4 - 625b^4 \\ & (4a^2 - 25b^2)(4a^2 + 25b^2) \\ & (2a-5b)(2a+5b)(4a^2 + 25b^2) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (62) \quad & 2x^5y + 34x^3y^3 + 32xy^5 \\ & 2xy(x^4 + 17x^2y^2 + 16y^4) \\ & 2xy(x^2 + 16y^2)(x^2 + y^2) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (42) \quad & x^3y - xy^3 \\ & xy(x^2 - y^2) \\ & (xy)(x+y)(x-y) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (45) \quad & 12m^3y - 75m^2 \\ & 3my(4m^2 - 25y^2) \\ & 3my(2m+5y)(2m-5y) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (48) \quad & 6xy^3 + 7x^2y^2 - 20xy^2 \\ & xy(6x^2 + 7xy - 20y^2) \\ & xy(3x-4y)(2x+5y) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (51) \quad & 625m^4 - 16 \\ & (25m^2 + 4)(25m^2 - 4) \\ & (25m^2 + 4)(5m+2)(5m-2) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (54) \quad & 4r^4 - 29r^2 + 25 \\ & (4r^2 - 25)(r^2 - 1) \\ & (2r+5)(2r-5)(r+1)(r-1) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (57) \quad & 8y^6 - 50y^4 + 72y^2 \\ & 2y^2(4y^4 - 25y^2 + 36) \\ & 2y^2(16y^4 - 16y^2 - 9y^2 + 36) \\ & 2y^2(4y^2 - 9)(y^2 - 4) \\ & 2y^2(2y+3)(2y-3)(y-2)(y+2) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (60) \quad & 2x^5y - 20x^3y^3 + 18xy^5 \\ & 2xy(x^4 - 10x^2y^2 + 9y^4) \\ & 2xy(x^2 - 9y^2)(x^2 - y^2) \\ & 2xy(x-3y)(x+3y)(x-y)(x+y) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (63) \quad & x^5y - 53x^3y^3 + 196xy^5 \\ & xy(x^4 - 53x^2y^2 + 196y^4) \\ & xy(x^2 - 49y^2)(x^2 - 4y^2) \\ & xy(x-7y)(x+7y)(x-2y)(x+2y) \end{aligned}$$